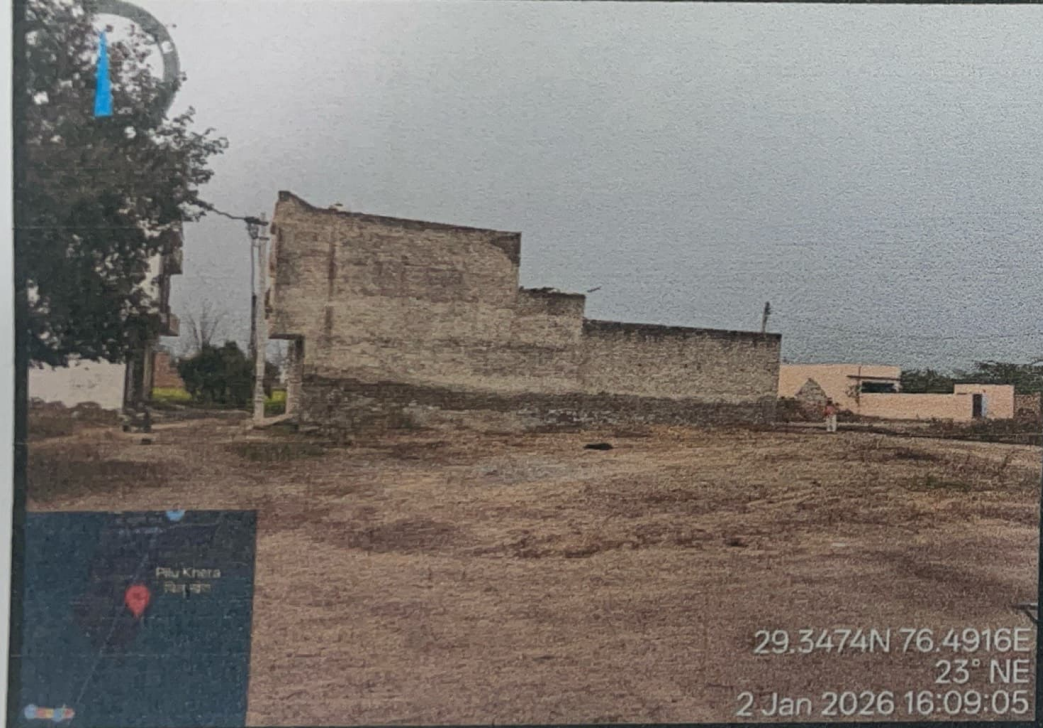




29.3474N 76.4916E
23° NE
2 Jan 2026 16:09:05



29.3476N 76.4915E
172° S
Pili Khara
Hisar Division
Haryana
2 Jan 2026 16:08:32