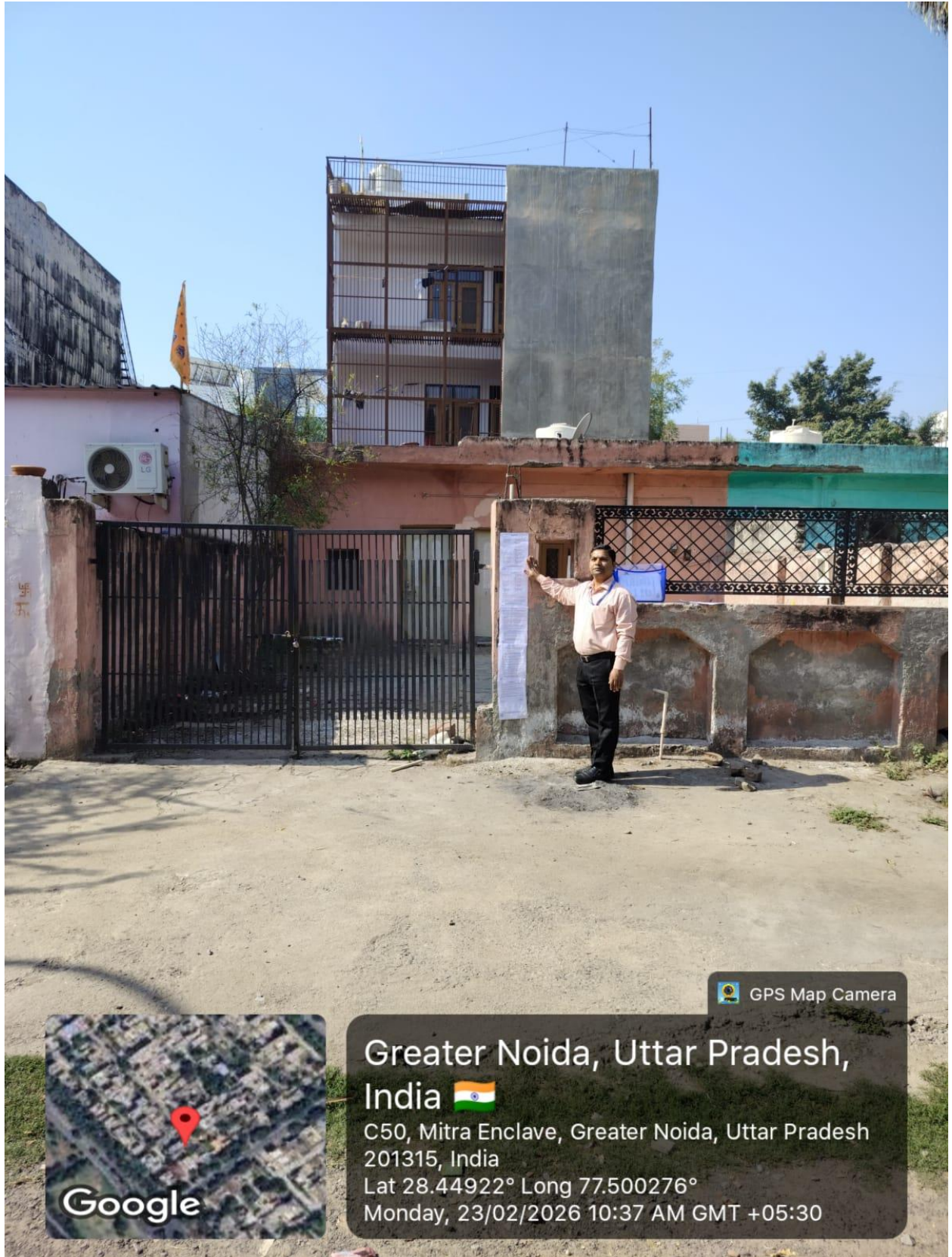
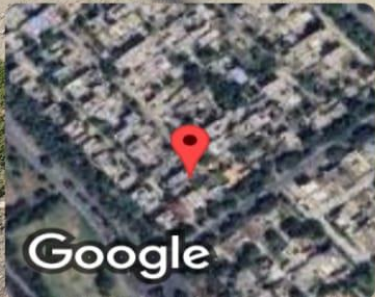




GPS Map Camera



Greater Noida, Uttar Pradesh,
India 🇮🇳

C50, Mitra Enclave, Greater Noida, Uttar Pradesh
201315, India

Lat 28.44922° Long 77.500276°

Monday, 23/02/2026 10:37 AM GMT +05:30