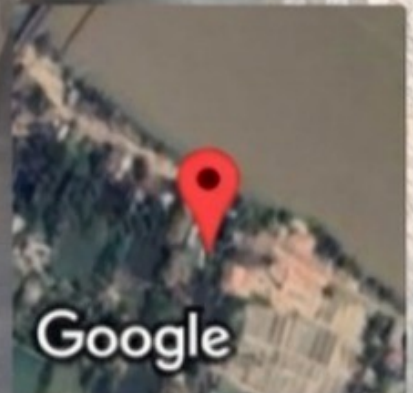
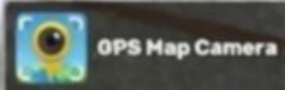




22-05-2026



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Jalpai, West Bengal, India



4vmr+7c4, Matangini Brg, Khagda, Jalpai, West Bengal
721633, India

Lat 22.133135° Long 87.891387°

Friday, 22-05-2026 01:02 PM GMT +05:30