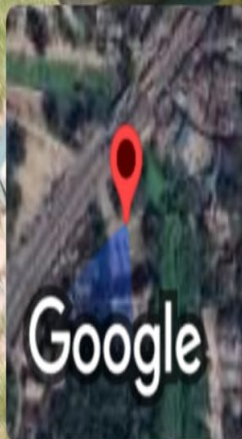




GPS Map Camera



Dhupguri, West Bengal, India 🇮🇳

H2q4+3fg, Dhupguri, West Bengal 735210, India

Lat 26.587261° Long 89.005748°

Tuesday, 16/06/2026 11:22 AM GMT +05:30