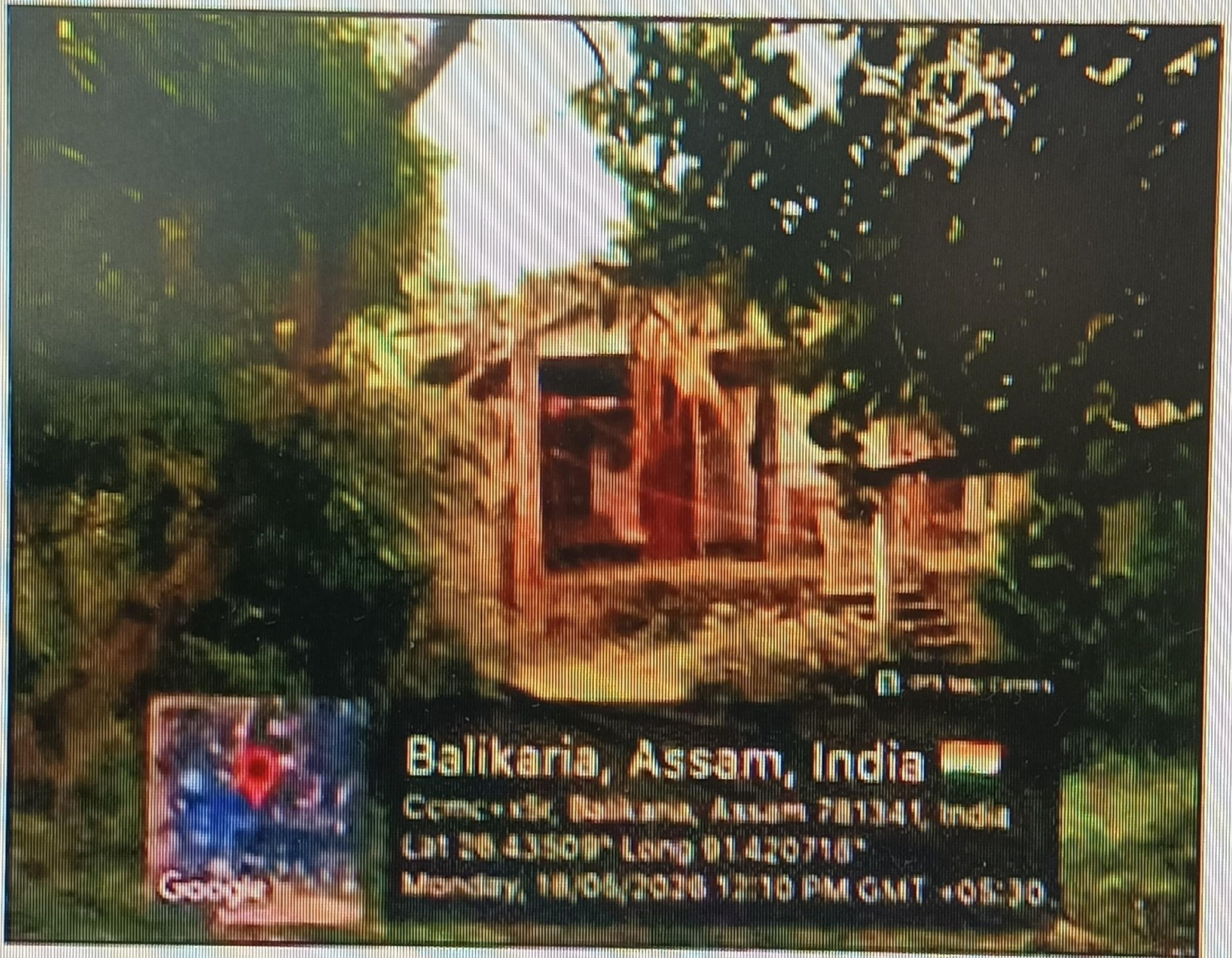




Balikaria, Assam, India

Center:  Balikaria, Assam 781341, India

Lat 26.43309° Long 91.420716°

Monday, 18/05/2026 12:10 PM GMT +05:30