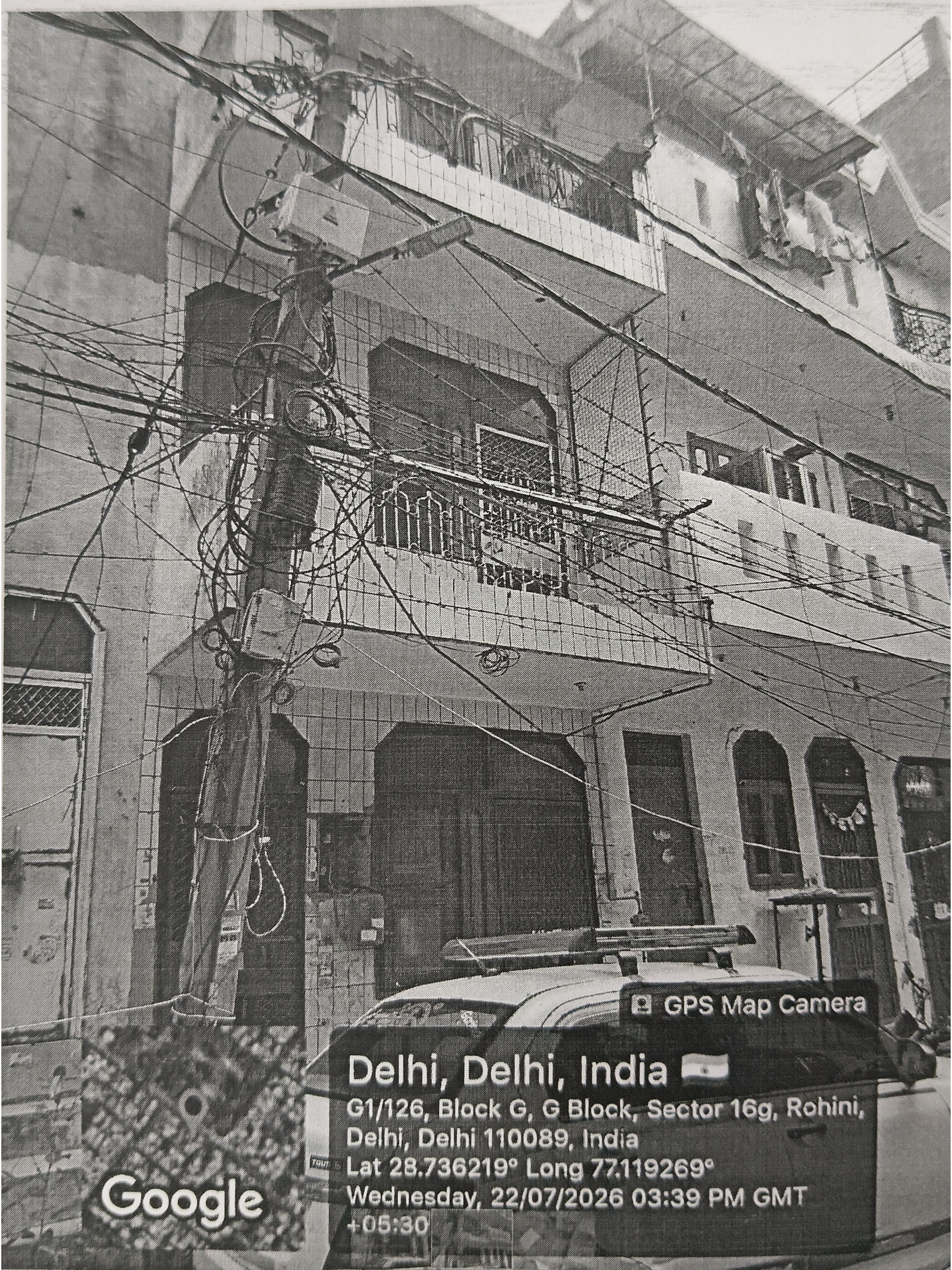




GPS Map Camera

Delhi, Delhi, India

G1/126, Block G, G Block, Sector 16g, Rohini,
Delhi, Delhi 110089, India

Lat 28.736219° Long 77.119269°

Wednesday, 22/07/2026 03:39 PM GMT
+05:30

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