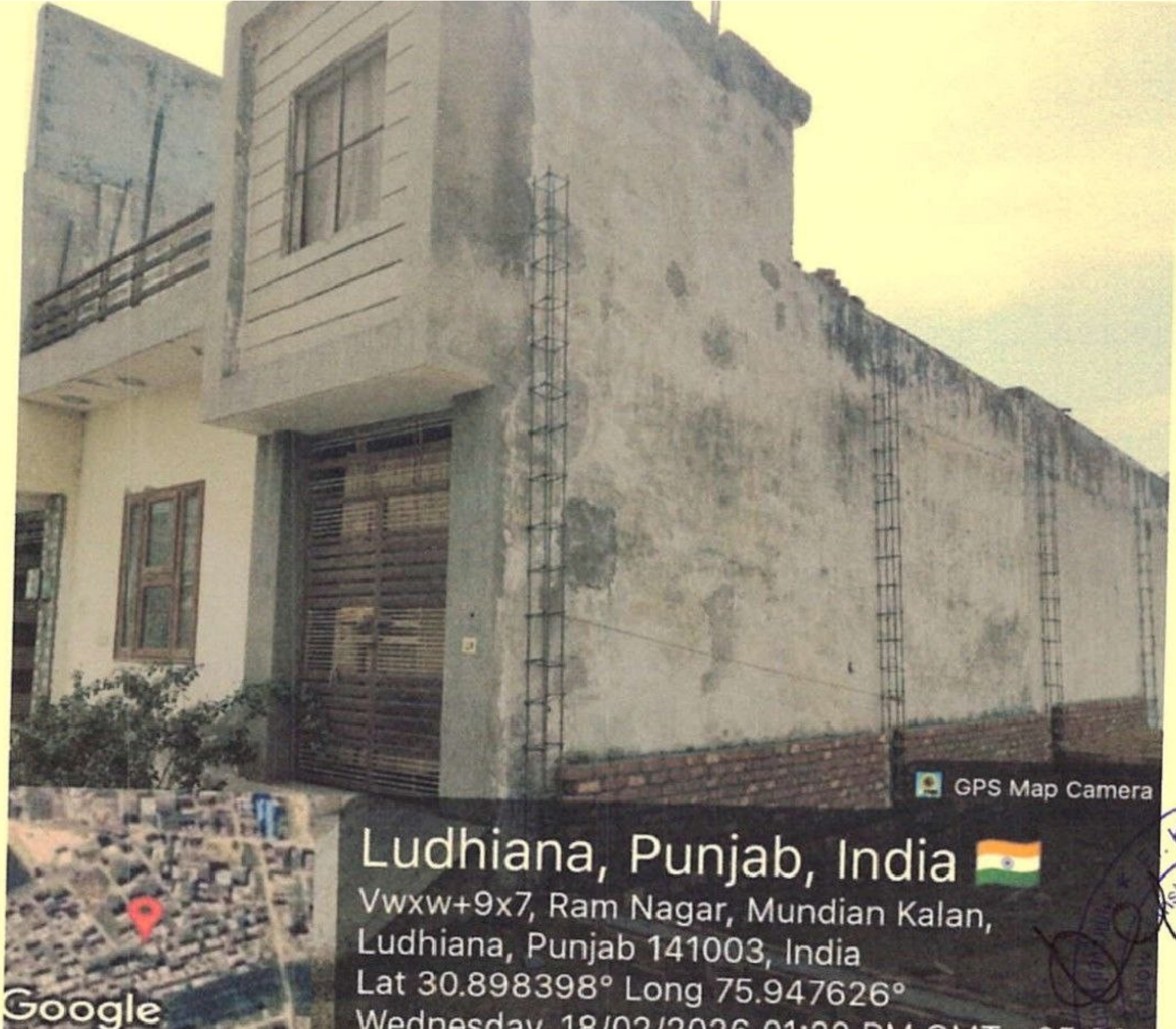

GPS Map Camera
Ludhiana, Punjab, India
Vwxw+9x7, Ram Nagar, Mundian Kalan,
Ludhiana, Punjab 141003, India
Lat 30.898398° Long 75.947626°
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